



March 5, 2020

VIA FACSIMILE

Information Disclosure Section
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System
20th & Constitution Avenue NW
Washington, DC 20551
Fax: (202) 872-7565

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer(s):

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, and the implementing regulations of your agency, 12 C.F.R. Part 261, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

In the wake of the coronavirus outbreak, President Trump has pressured the Federal Reserve to cut interest rates and engage in quantitative easing, while the Bank Policy Institute has recommended deregulatory measures for the banking industry.¹ American Oversight submits this request to determine whether and to what extent the independence of the Federal Reserve has been undermined in the response to coronavirus outbreak.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that the Federal Reserve produce the following records within twenty business days:

All email communications (including email messages, email attachments, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) sent by Federal Reserve officials and employees specified below containing the following key terms:

- i. Coronavirus
- ii. Pandemic
- iii. Epidemic
- iv. Outbreak
- v. "public health emergency"
- vi. "COVID-19"
- vii. SARS
- viii. "2019-nCoV"
- ix. <https://bpi.com/actions-the-fed-could-take-in-response-to-covid-19/>
- x. "Bank Policy Institute"

¹ Jeanna Smialek & Jim Tankersley, *Fed Makes Emergency Rate Cut, But Markets Continue Tumbling*, N.Y. TIMES, Mar. 3, 2020, <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/03/03/business/economy/fed-rate-cut.html>; Renae Merle, *Big Banks Want Regulation Eased Because of the Coronavirus. Experts Call It Opportunistic.*, WASH. POST (Mar. 3, 2020, 5:14 PM), <https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2020/03/03/banks-lobby-coronavirus/>.



- xi. @Bpi.com
- xii. Cimino
- xiii. Camacho
- xiv. Childress
- xv. "cut reserve requirements"
- xvi. <https://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/1234869067892305923?s=20>
- xvii. <https://twitter.com/realDonaldTrump/status/1234728724219691008?s=20>
- xviii. POTUS
- xix. "Trump's tweet"
- xx. "Trump's tweets"
- xxi. "more easing and cutting"
- xxii. "is cutting but must further ease"
- xxiii. "Australia's Central Bank cut interest rates and stated"

Federal Reserve officials and employees:

- i. Jerome H. Powell, Chair
- ii. Richard H. Clarida, Vice Chair
- iii. Randal K. Quarles, Vice Chair for Supervision
- iv. Michelle W. Bowman, Member
- v. Lael Brainard, Member
- vi. Jon Faust, Senior Special Adviser to the Chairman
- vii. Michelle A. Smith, Assistant to the Board and Director
- viii. Andreas W. Lehnert, Director, Division of Financial Stability
- ix. Thomas Laubach, Director, Division of Monetary Affairs

In an effort to accommodate Federal Reserve and reduce the number of responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited its request to emails sent by the individuals identified above. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both the sent messages and the prior received messages in each email chain. This means, for example, that both Chairman Powell's response to an email containing a responsive term and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

Please provide all responsive records from February 20, 2020, through March 5, 2020.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and your agency's regulations, American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way. Moreover, the request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.

American Oversight requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is "in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding

of operations or activities of the government.”² The public has a significant interest in how an independent agency is responding to the influence of the president or outside lobbyists in the midst of a public health crisis. Records with the potential to shed light on these matters would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the federal government, including if and how officials at the Federal Reserve, including Chairman Powell, are taking actions in response to potentially inappropriate pressure from the White House or lobbyists in the banking industry during a time of crisis. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to FOIA requests publicly available, and the public’s understanding of the government’s activities would be enhanced through American Oversight’s analysis and publication of these records.

This request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.³ As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight’s financial interest. American Oversight’s mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁴

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through numerous substantive analyses posted to its website.⁵ Examples reflecting this commitment to the public disclosure of documents and the creation of editorial content include the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department’s process for issuing such waivers;⁶ posting records received as part of American Oversight’s “Audit the Wall” project to gather and analyze information related to the administration’s proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;⁷ posting records regarding potential self-dealing at the Department of Housing & Urban Development and related analysis;⁸ posting

² 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

³ See 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

⁴ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,500 page likes on Facebook and 102,100 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, FACEBOOK, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Mar. 3, 2020); American Oversight (@weareoversight), TWITTER, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Mar. 3, 2020).

⁵ News, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>.

⁶ DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco’s Recusal, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/document/doj-civil-division-response-noel-francisco-compliance>; *Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents>.

⁷ See generally *Audit the Wall*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall>; see, e.g., *Border Wall Investigation Report: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/border-wall-investigation-report-no-plans-no-funding-no-timeline-no-wall>.

⁸ *Documents Reveal Ben Carson Jr.’s Attempts to Use His Influence at HUD to Help His Business*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/documents-reveal-ben-carson-jr-s-attempts-to-use-his-influence-at-hud-to-help-his-business>.

records and analysis relating to the federal government's efforts to sell nuclear technology to Saudi Arabia;⁹ and posting records and analysis regarding the Department of Justice's decision in response to demands from Congress to direct a U.S. Attorney to undertake a wide-ranging review and make recommendations regarding criminal investigations relating to the President's political opponents and allegations of misconduct by the Department of Justice itself and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.¹⁰

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in email accounts or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the Federal Records Act and FOIA.¹¹ It is not adequate to rely on policies and procedures that require officials to move such information to official systems within a certain period of time; American Oversight has a right to records contained in those files even if material has not yet been moved to official systems or if officials have, by intent or through negligence, failed to meet their obligations.¹²
- Please use all tools available to your agency to conduct a complete and efficient search for potentially responsive records. Agencies are subject to government-wide requirements to manage agency information electronically,¹³ and many agencies have adopted the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) Capstone program, or similar policies. These systems provide options for searching emails and other electronic records in a manner that is reasonably likely to be more complete than just searching individual custodian files. For example, a custodian may have deleted a responsive email from his or her email program, but your agency's archiving tools may capture that email under Capstone. At the same time, custodian searches are still

⁹ *Investigating the Trump Administration's Efforts to Sell Nuclear Technology to Saudi Arabia*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigating-the-trump-administrations-efforts-to-sell-nuclear-technology-to-saudi-arabia>.

¹⁰ *Sessions' Letter Shows DOJ Acted on Trump's Authoritarian Demand to Investigate Clinton*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/sessions-letter>.

¹¹ *See Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, 827 F.3d 145, 149–50 (D.C. Cir. 2016); *cf. Judicial Watch, Inc. v. Kerry*, 844 F.3d 952, 955–56 (D.C. Cir. 2016).

¹² *See Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, No. 14-cv-765, slip op. at 8 (D.D.C. Dec. 12, 2016).

¹³ Presidential Memorandum—Managing Government Records, 76 Fed. Reg. 75,423 (Nov. 28, 2011), <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2011/11/28/presidential-memorandum-managing-government-records>; Office of Mgmt. & Budget, Exec. Office of the President, Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments & Independent Agencies, “Managing Government Records Directive,” M-12-18 (Aug. 24, 2012), <https://www.archives.gov/files/records-mgmt/m-12-18.pdf>.

necessary; agencies may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.

- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Dan McGrath at foia@americanoversight.org or (202) 879-4213. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,



Austin R. Evers
Executive Director
American Oversight