



May 19, 2020

VIA FACSIMILE

Darryl Martin
Commissioners Court Administrator
411 Elm Street, 2nd Floor
Dallas, Texas 75202
Fax: (214) 653-7057

Re: Public Information Request

Dear Public Information Officer:

Pursuant to the Texas Public Information Act, as codified at Tex. Code ch. 552, American Oversight makes the following request for public records.

Press reports highlighted the hours-long wait times at various polling locations throughout Harris County during the March 3, 2020 primary election.¹ Reports further indicated that an insufficient number of voting machines at some polling places contributed to the lengthy wait times. American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on the relationship between the number of physical polling locations made available to the voting public, the number of voting machines allocated to each location, and the number of ballots cast at each location.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your office promptly produce the following:

1. Records sufficient to identify the number of physical polling locations utilized by your county during early voting for the November 6, 2012 election.
2. Records sufficient to identify the number of physical polling locations utilized by your county during election day voting for the November 6, 2012 election.
3. Records sufficient to identify the number of physical polling locations utilized by your county during early voting for the November 8, 2016 election.
4. Records sufficient to identify the number of physical polling locations utilized by your county during election day voting for the November 8, 2016 election.
5. Records sufficient to identify the number of voting machines allocated to each physical polling location utilized by your county on Election Day 2012 (November 6, 2012).
6. Records sufficient to identify the number of voting machines allocated to each physical polling location utilized by your county on Election Day 2016 (November 8, 2016).

¹ Alexa Ura, *Harris County Clerk Apologizes to Voters, "Takes Full Responsibility" for Long Waits to Vote in Houston*, TEX. TRIBUNE (March 6, 2020, 10 AM), <https://www.texastribune.org/2020/03/06/harris-county-clerk-apologizes-long-waits-vote-houston/>.



7. Records sufficient to identify the number of ballots cast at each physical polling location utilized by your county during early voting for the November 6, 2012 election.
8. Records sufficient to identify the number of ballots cast at each physical polling location utilized by your county during election day voting for the November 6, 2012 election.
9. Records sufficient to identify the number of ballots cast at each physical polling location utilized by your county during early voting for the November 8, 2016 election.
10. Records sufficient to identify the number of ballots cast at each physical polling location utilized by your county during election day voting for the November 8, 2016 election.
11. Records sufficient to identify the number of physical polling locations planned for use by your county during early voting for the November 3, 2020 election.
12. Records sufficient to identify the number of physical polling locations planned for use by your county during election day voting for the November 3, 2020 election.
13. Records sufficient to identify the number of voting machines planned for use by your county during early voting for the November 3, 2020 election.
14. Records sufficient to identify the number of voting machines planned for use by your county during election day voting for the November 3, 2020 election.

To the extent that this information is aggregated and maintained in a database or spreadsheet,² we would accept as responsive a printout from the database containing fields reflecting the number of physical polling locations, the number of voting machines allocated to or utilized by each polling location (or planned for use by the county during the November 3, 2020 election), and the number of ballots cast at each polling location. American Oversight does not object to the redaction of names, addresses, or other personally identifying information from records responsive to this request.

American Oversight seeks all responsive records regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. In conducting your search, please understand the term “record” in its broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions. Our request includes any attachments to these records. **No category of material should be omitted from search, collection, and production.**

In addition, American Oversight insists that your office use the most up-to-date technologies to search for responsive information and take steps to ensure that the most complete repositories of information are searched. American Oversight is available to work with you to craft appropriate search terms. **However, custodian searches are still required; governmental authorities may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.**

² American Oversight requests responsive data in a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet format, to the extent that your agency maintains such data in a database or other format that can be readily exported into such format.

Please search all records regarding official business. **You may not exclude searches of files or emails in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts.** Emails conducting government business sent or received on the personal account of a governmental authority's officer or employee constitutes a record for purposes of the Texas Public Information Act.³

In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically that it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by your office before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

To ensure that this request is properly construed, that searches are conducted in an adequate but efficient manner, and that extraneous costs are not incurred, American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your office can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in electronic format by email or in PDF or TIF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with Tex. Code § 552.267(a), American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records because such a waiver "is in the public interest because providing the copy of the information primarily benefits the general public." The requested records are directly related to the work of county officials, with the potential to shed light on whether polling locations have been adequately outfitted in past elections and to extent to which county officials are proactively planning for the upcoming 2020 election. Long voter wait times, in part attributable to a lack of sufficient voting machines, is a subject of substantial public interest in Texas.⁴ Accordingly, release of records that may help the public understand the operations and activities of local election administrators is in the public interest.

Release of the requested records will primarily benefit the public.⁵ As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the requested records is not in American Oversight's financial interest, but is rather in the public interest. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses governmental authorities provide to public

³ Tex. Code § 552.002(a-2); *see also Adkisson v. Paxton*, 459 S.W.3d 761, 773 (Tex. App. 2015).

⁴ Elise Viebeck, *Long Voting Lines in Texas Spotlight Concerns About Access to the Polls*, WASH. POST (March 4, 2020, 8:18pm), https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/long-voting-lines-in-texas-spotlight-concerns-about-access-to-the-polls/2020/03/04/e729486a-5e2e-11ea-b014-4fafa866bb81_story.html.

⁵ Tex. Code § 552.267(a).

records requests publicly available. As noted, the subject of this request is a matter of public interest, and the public would benefit from an enhanced understanding of the government's activities through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁶ American Oversight has demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content. For example, after receiving records regarding an ethics waiver received by a senior United States Department of Justice (DOJ) attorney,⁷ American Oversight promptly posted the records to its website and published an analysis of what the records reflected about DOJ's process for ethics waivers.⁸ As another example, American Oversight has a project called "Audit the Wall," where the organization is gathering and analyzing information and commenting on public releases of information related to the administration's proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border.⁹ American Oversight similarly intends to engage with media outlets in Texas to ensure that the general public within the state has access to the information American Oversight obtains.

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver. If your office denies a fee waiver, please notify American Oversight of any anticipated fees or costs in excess of \$40 prior to incurring such costs or fees.

Conclusion

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your county on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, have any questions, or foresee any problems in fully releasing the requested records, please contact Emma Lewis at records@americanoversight.org or 202.919.6303. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,



Austin R. Evers
Executive Director
American Oversight

⁶ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,400 followers on Facebook and 102,200 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, FACEBOOK, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited May 14, 2020); American Oversight (@weareoversight), TWITTER, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited May 14, 2020).

⁷ *DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco's Recusal*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/document/doj-civil-division-response-noel-francisco-compliance>.

⁸ *Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents>.

⁹ *Audit the Wall*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall>.