June 12, 2020

VIA EMAIL

Michael Marquis
Freedom of Information Officer
Department of Health and Human Services
Hubert H. Humphrey Building, Room 729H
200 Independence Avenue SW
Washington, DC 20201
FOIARequest@hhs.gov

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, and the implementing regulations of your agency, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

The outbreak of the novel coronavirus, SARS-CoV-2, and the disease it causes, COVID-19, has been declared a public health emergency at both the national and international levels.¹ Since late 2019, the virus has spread across the globe, sickened millions of people, and resulted in hundreds-of-thousands of deaths.² This is a rapidly evolving situation that is demanding coordinated attention and action across the federal government.

American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on the administration’s approach to developing, reviewing, and distributing vaccines and treatments for the coronavirus and COVID-19.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your agency produce the following records within twenty business days:

1. All email communications (including email messages, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and attachments thereto) sent by the government officials listed in Column A, containing any of the key terms listed in Column B, below.

American Oversight has limited its request to sent messages to reduce the volume of potentially responsive records. American Oversight still requests complete email chains. So, for example, if a government official sent a response to an incoming message containing one of the key terms above, the email chain containing the initially received message and the response is responsive to this request.

Please provide all responsive records from the later of March 27, 2020, or the cut-off date employed by your agency for American Oversight’s similar request (given tracking number 2020-00804-FOIA-OS) submitted on March 27, 2020, to the date of the search.

2. All email communications (including email messages, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and attachments thereto) sent by the government officials listed in Column A, containing any of the key terms listed in Column B, below.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column A: Government Officials</th>
<th>Column B: Key Terms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i. Alex Azar, Secretary</td>
<td>i. AstraZeneca</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii. Brian Harrison, Chief of Staff</td>
<td>“AZD1222”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iii. Eric Hargan, Deputy Secretary</td>
<td>Merck</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv. John Brooks, Senior Advisor to the Secretary for Drug Pricing Reform</td>
<td>IAVI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v. Brett Giroir, Assistant Secretary for Health</td>
<td>Janssen</td>
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<tr>
<td>vi. Robert Kadlec, Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response</td>
<td>Ellison</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vii. Oracle</td>
<td>viii. HCQ</td>
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<tr>
<td>ix. Plaquenil</td>
<td>x. “Dr. Oz”</td>
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<tr>
<td>xi. Giuliani</td>
<td>xii. Zelenko</td>
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<td>xiii. Raoult</td>
<td>xiv. Moncef</td>
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<td>xvi. Perna</td>
<td>xvii. Medicxi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>xviii. “Warp Speed”</td>
<td>xix. OWS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>xx. Countermeasures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

American Oversight has limited its request to sent messages to reduce the volume of potentially responsive records. American Oversight still requests complete email chains. So, for example, if a government official sent a response to an incoming message containing one of the key terms above, the email chain containing the initially received message and the response is responsive to this request.

Please provide all responsive records from March 1, 2020, to the date of the search.

**Fee Waiver Request**

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and your agency’s regulations, American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way. Moreover, the request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.

American Oversight requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is “in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of operations or activities of the government.”

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significant interest in the federal government’s response to the coronavirus, including its negotiations with drug companies involved in developing vaccines and treatments for the virus and the disease it causes. Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the federal government, including whether and to what extent business interests are taking priority over public health.\(^4\) American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to FOIA requests publicly available, and the public’s understanding of the government’s activities would be enhanced through American Oversight’s analysis and publication of these records.

This request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.\(^5\) As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight’s financial interest. American Oversight’s mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.\(^6\)

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through numerous substantive analyses posted to its website.\(^7\) Examples reflecting this commitment to the public disclosure of documents and the creation of editorial content include the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department’s process for issuing such waivers;\(^8\) posting records received as part of American Oversight’s “Audit the Wall” project to gather and analyze information related to the administration’s proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;\(^9\) posting

\(^4\) Oprysko & Forgey, supra note 7.
\(^7\) News, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, https://www.americanoversight.org/blog.
\(^9\) See generally Audit the Wall, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall; see, e.g., Border Wall
records regarding potential self-dealing at the Department of Housing & Urban Development and related analysis;\textsuperscript{10} posting records and analysis relating to the federal government’s efforts to sell nuclear technology to Saudi Arabia;\textsuperscript{11} and posting records and analysis regarding the Department of Justice’s decision in response to demands from Congress to direct a U.S. Attorney to undertake a wide-ranging review and make recommendations regarding criminal investigations relating to the President’s political opponents and allegations of misconduct by the Department of Justice itself and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.\textsuperscript{12}

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

**Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records**

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.

- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the Federal Records Act and FOIA.\textsuperscript{13} It is not adequate to rely on policies and procedures that require officials to move such information to official systems within a certain period of time; American Oversight has a right to records contained in those files.


\textsuperscript{12} Sessions’ Letter Shows DOJ Acted on Trump’s Authoritarian Demand to Investigate Clinton, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, https://www.americanoversight.org/sessions-letter.

even if material has not yet been moved to official systems or if officials have, by
intent or through negligence, failed to meet their obligations.\textsuperscript{14}

- Please use all tools available to your agency to conduct a complete and efficient
  search for potentially responsive records. Agencies are subject to government-wide
  requirements to manage agency information electronically,\textsuperscript{15} and many agencies
  have adopted the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA)
  Capstone program, or similar policies. These systems provide options for searching
  emails and other electronic records in a manner that is reasonably likely to be
  more complete than just searching individual custodian files. For example, a
  custodian may have deleted a responsive email from his or her email program, but
  your agency’s archiving tools may capture that email under Capstone. At the same
  time, custodian searches are still necessary; agencies may not have direct access to
  files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal
  email accounts.

- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from
  disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the
  requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is
  not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are
  not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If
  records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems
  where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please
  take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a
  litigation hold on those records.

\textbf{Conclusion}

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe
that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient
production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact
American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity
to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or

\textsuperscript{14} See Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy, No. 14-cv-765, slip op. at 8
\textsuperscript{15} Presidential Memorandum—Managing Government Records, 76 Fed. Reg. 75,423
Mgmt. & Budget, Exec. Office of the President, Memorandum for the Heads of Executive
duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Christine H. Monahan at foia@americanoversight.org or (202) 869-5244. Also, if American Oversight’s request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

Austin R. Evers
Executive Director
American Oversight