



March 18, 2021

VIA EMAIL

S.C. Attorney General's Office
FOIA Office
PO Box 11549
Columbia, SC 29211
FOIA@scag.gov

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear Freedom of Information Officer:

Pursuant to the South Carolina Freedom of Information Act, S.C. Code Ann. §§ 30-4-10 et seq., American Oversight makes the following request for records.

In early December 2020, Texas Attorney General Ken Paxton filed a lawsuit seeking to block various states from casting allegedly “unlawful and constitutionally tainted votes” in the Electoral College.¹ Seventeen additional states, including South Carolina, filed an amicus brief backing Texas’s efforts.² Later, public reporting revealed that a team of lawyers associated with the Trump campaign formulated the plan which ultimately led to Texas’s challenge.³

Accordingly, American Oversight seeks records concerning the formulation and implementation of the plan to stop states from casting votes in the Electoral College.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that the Attorney General’s Office promptly produce the following records:⁴

¹ Emma Platoff, *In New Lawsuit, Texas Contests Election Results in Georgia, Wisconsin, Michigan, Pennsylvania, Tex.* Tribune, Dec. 8, 2020, <https://www.texastribune.org/2020/12/08/texas-ken-paxton-election-georgia/>.

² Todd J. Gillman, *17 States and Trump Join Texas Request for Supreme Court to Overturn Biden Wins in Four States*, Dallas Morning News (Dec. 9, 2020, 10:34 AM), <https://www.dallasnews.com/news/politics/2020/12/09/trump-says-hell-join-texas-lawsuit-asking-supreme-court-to-block-62-biden-electors-from-four-states/>.

³ Jim Rutenberg et al., *77 Days: Trump’s Campaign to Subvert the Election*, N.Y. Times, Jan. 31, 2021, <https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/31/us/trump-election-lie.html>.

⁴ Pursuant to S.C. Code Ann. § 30-4-30(C), please notify American Oversight of your final determination as to the public availability of the requested records within ten business days and produce the records within thirty calendar days after issuing your final determination.



1. All email communications (including emails, complete email chains, email attachments, calendar invitations, and calendar attachments) between (a) any of the Attorney General's Office officials listed below and (b) any of the external parties listed below.

South Carolina Attorney General Officials:

- i. Alan Wilson, Attorney General, or anyone communicating on that official's behalf (such as an assistant or scheduler)
- ii. Anyone serving as Chief of Staff to Attorney General Wilson
- iii. Robert D. Cook, Solicitor General
- iv. James Emory Smith, Deputy Solicitor General
- v. Robert Kittle, Communications Director

External Parties:

- vi. Kris Kobach (including, but not limited to, at the email addresses kkobach@gmail.com or kris@kriskobach.com)
 - vii. Lawrence Joseph (including, but not limited to, at the email addresses ljoseph@larryjoseph.com or lj@larryjoseph.com)
 - viii. Mark Martin (including, but not limited to, at the email address mmartin@regent.edu)
2. All text messages or communications on messaging applications similar in form to text messages (including, but not limited to, Signal, WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger, and Twitter direct messages) between (a) any of the Attorney General's Office officials listed above and (b) any of the external parties listed above.
 3. All email communications (including emails, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and attachments thereto) sent by any of the Attorney General's Office officials listed above to any email address ending in .com, .net, .org, .mail, or .edu, containing any of the following key terms:

Key Terms:

- a. "Texas v. Pennsylvania"
- b. "TX v. PA"
- c. "592 U.S."
- d. separation-of-powers
- e. "separation of powers"
- f. electors
- g. "Article II"
- h. "fraud and abuse"
- i. "non-legislative actors"
- j. amicus
- k. amici
- l. unconstitutional
- m. "voting by mail"
- n. "vote by mail"

- o. Paxton
- p. “safe harbor”
- q. Kobach
- r. “Larry Joseph”
- s. “Lawrence Joseph”
- t. “Mark Martin”

In an effort to accommodate your office and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited item 3 of its request to emails sent by the listed custodians. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means, for example, that both Attorney General Wilson’s response to an email from an external party containing one of the key terms listed above and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

For each item of this request, please provide all responsive records from November 3, 2020, through January 20, 2021.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with S.C. Code Ann. § 30-4-30(B), American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. Disclosure of the requested records is in the public interest because it will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way. In addition, this request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.

A waiver of fees is “in the public interest because furnishing the information can be considered as primarily benefiting the general public.”⁵ The general public has a significant interest in understanding the Attorney General’s Office’s efforts to overturn then President-elect Joe Biden’s victories in key swing states.⁶ Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government, including whether and to what extent Attorney General’s Office officials coordinated with affiliates of the Trump campaign. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to public records requests publicly available, and the public’s understanding of the government’s activities would be enhanced through American Oversight’s analysis and publication of these records.

Furthermore, American Oversight’s work is aimed solely at serving the public interest. As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial

⁵ S.C. Code Ann. § 30-4-30(B).

⁶ Kevin Accettulla, *South Carolina Expresses Support for Texas Lawsuit Attempting to Overturn Election Results*, Associated Press (Dec. 9, 2020, 5:36 PM), <https://www.wbtw.com/news/elections/south-carolina-expresses-support-for-texas-lawsuit-attempting-to-overturn-election-results/>.

purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's financial interest. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁷

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website.⁸ Examples reflecting this commitment to the public disclosure of documents and the creation of editorial content include the posting of records and analysis related to the organization's investigations into misconduct and corruption in state governments;⁹ posting records and analysis of federal and state governments' responses to the Coronavirus pandemic;¹⁰ posting records received as part of American Oversight's "Audit the Wall" project to gather and analyze information related to the Trump administration's proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;¹¹ and the posting of

⁷ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,600 page likes on Facebook and 105,400 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Mar. 3, 2021); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Mar. 3, 2021).

⁸ See generally *News*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>.

⁹ See generally *State Investigations*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/states>; see, e.g., *State Government Contacts with Voting-Restriction Activists*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/state-government-contacts-with-voting-restriction-activists>; *Georgia's Voting Machines and Election Security*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/georgias-voting-machines-and-election-security>.

¹⁰ See, e.g., *The Trump Administration's Response to Coronavirus*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-response-to-coronavirus>; *Tulsa Health Officials Initially Estimated Trump Rally Would Directly Lead to 2 to 9 Deaths*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/tulsa-health-officials-initially-estimated-trump-rally-would-directly-lead-to-2-to-9-deaths>; *Wisconsin Documents Offer Window into Early Uncertainty over COVID-19*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/wisconsin-documents-offer-window-into-early-uncertainty-over-covid-19>; *In the Documents: Florida Health Department Efforts to Suppress Release of Coronavirus Records*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/in-the-documents-florida-health-department-efforts-to-suppress-release-of-coronavirus-records>.

¹¹ See generally *Audit the Wall*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall>; see, e.g., *Border Wall Investigation Report: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall*, American Oversight,

records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department's process for issuing such waivers.¹²

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. For instance, if the request seeks "communications," please search all locations likely to contain communications, including relevant hard-copy files, correspondence files, appropriate locations on hard drives and shared drives, emails, text messages or other direct messaging systems (such as iMessage, WhatsApp, Signal, or Twitter direct messages), voicemail messages, instant messaging systems such as Lync or ICQ, and shared messages systems such as Slack.
- In conducting your search, please understand the terms "record," "document," and "information" in their broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions.
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained

<https://www.americanoversight.org/border-wall-investigation-report-no-plans-no-funding-no-timeline-no-wall>.

¹² DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco's Recusal, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/document/doj-civil-division-response-noel-francisco-compliance>; Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents>.

in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages.

- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records.¹³ If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, have any questions, or foresee any problems in

¹³ S.C. Code Ann. § 30-4-40(b).

fully releasing the requested records, please contact Khahilia Shaw at records@americanoversight.org or (202) 539-6507.

Sincerely,

/s/ Khahilia Shaw
Khahilia Shaw
on behalf of
American Oversight