



October 4, 2021

VIA EMAIL

Missouri Secretary of State
600 West Main Street
Jefferson City, MO 65101
info@sos.mo.gov

Re: Sunshine Law Request

Dear Custodian of Records:

Pursuant to the Missouri Sunshine Law, Mo. Rev. Stat. §§ 610.010 et seq., American Oversight makes the following request for records.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that Missouri Secretary of State produce copies of the following records within three business days:

1. All text message threads or message threads on messaging applications similar in form to text messages (such as Signal, WhatsApp, Facebook Messenger, Twitter DMs, etc.) between a) Secretary of State Jay Ashcroft, and b) any of the external individuals listed below:

External Individuals:

- i. John Merrill, Alabama Secretary of State
 - ii. Tre Hargett, Tennessee Secretary of State
 - iii. Michael Adams, Kentucky Secretary of State
 - iv. Michael Watson, Mississippi Secretary of State
 - v. Christi Jacobsen, Montana Secretary of State
 - vi. Frank LaRose, Ohio Secretary of State
 - vii. Mac Warner, West Virginia Secretary of State
 - viii. Kim Wyman, Washington Secretary of State
 - ix. Laurel Lee, Florida Secretary of State
2. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar attachments) between any of the Missouri Secretary of State officials listed in Column A, below, and any of the external parties listed in Column B, below.

Column A: Missouri Secretary of State Officials	Column B: External Parties
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Jay Ashcroft, Secretary of State, or anyone serving as his scheduler or assistant ii. Trish Vincent, Executive Deputy Secretary of State and Chief of Staff iii. Harry Roberts, Deputy Chief of Staff iv. Laura Lewis, Executive Secretary v. Frank Jung, General Counsel 	<p><u>Republican State Leadership Committee/Republican Secretaries of State Committee:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. John Merrill, Alabama Secretary of State ii. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in sos.alabama.gov iii. Tre Hargett, Tennessee Secretary of State iv. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in tn.gov v. Michael Adams, Kentucky Secretary of State vi. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in ky.gov vii. Michael Watson, Mississippi Secretary of State viii. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in sos.ms.gov ix. Christi Jacobsen, Montana Secretary of State x. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in mt.gov xi. Frank LaRose, Ohio Secretary of State xii. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in ohiossos.gov xiii. Mac Warner, West Virginia Secretary of State xiv. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in wvsos.gov xv. Kim Wyman, Washington Secretary of State xvi. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in sos.wa.gov xvii. Laurel Lee, Florida Secretary of State xviii. Anyone communicating from an email address
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	<p>ending in dos.myflorida.com</p> <p>xix. Michigan State Senator Ruth Johnson</p> <p>xx. Dee Duncan, President and Executive Director</p> <p>xxi. Edith Jorge-Tuñon, Deputy Executive Director</p> <p>xxii. Joy Lee, General Counsel</p> <p>xxiii. Andrew Romeo, Communications Director</p> <p>xxiv. Anyone communicating from an email address ending in rslc.gop</p> <p><u>Other External Organizations</u> (including, but not limited to, anyone communicating from an email address ending in the listed domains):</p> <p>i. The Heritage Foundation (heritage.org)</p> <p>ii. Heritage Action for American (heritageaction.com)</p> <p>iii. American Legislative Exchange Council (ALEC) (alec.org)</p> <p>iv. Public Interest Legal Foundation (publicinterestlegal.org)</p> <p>v. True the Vote (truethevote.org)</p> <p>vi. Family Research Council (frc.org)</p> <p>vii. Susan B. Anthony List (sba- list.org)</p> <p>viii. American Principles Project (americanprinciplesproject. org)</p> <p>ix. Election Transparency Initiative (electiontransparency.org)</p> <p>x. FreedomWorks (freedomworks.org)</p> <p>xi. Tea Party Patriots (teapartypatriots.org)</p>
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	xii. Judicial Crisis Network (judicialnetwork.org)
	xiii. Honest Elections Project (honestelections.org)
	xiv. Federalist Society (fed- soc.org)
	xv. America First Legal (aflegal.org)
	xvi. America First Policy Institute (americafirstpolicy.com)

3. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar attachments) sent by any of the Missouri Secretary of State officials listed in Column A, above, containing any of the key terms listed below.

Key Terms:

- i. RSLC
- ii. “Republican State Leadership Committee”
- iii. RSSC
- iv. “Republican Secretaries of State Committee”
- v. Heritage
- vi. ALEC
- vii. “Public Interest Legal”
- viii. PILF
- ix. “True the Vote”
- x. TTV
- xi. “Family Research”
- xii. FRC
- xiii. “Susan B. Anthony”
- xiv. “SBA List”
- xv. “American Principles”
- xvi. “Election Transparency Initiative”
- xvii. FreedomWorks
- xviii. “Tea Party Patriots”
- xix. “Judicial Crisis”
- xx. “Honest Elections”
- xxi. “Federalist Society”
- xxii. FedSoc
- xxiii. “Von Spakovsky”
- xxiv. Engelbrecht
- xxv. Cuccinelli
- xxvi. “Christian Adams”

In an effort to accommodate your office and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited item 2 of its request to emails sent by the listed officials. To be clear,

however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means, for example, that both Secretary Ashcroft's response to an email mentioning the Republican State Leadership Committee and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

For all parts of this request, please provide all responsive records from January 1, 2021, through the date this request is received by your office.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with Mo. Rev. Stat. § 610.026.1(1), American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. Disclosure of the requested records is in the public interest because it will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way. Moreover, the request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.

American Oversight requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information "is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of [a] public governmental body."¹ The public has a significant interest in the relationship between Secretary Ashcroft and national groups supporting stricter election laws.² Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government, including whether and to what extent Secretary Ashcroft was influenced by external entities on election issues. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to public records requests publicly available, and the public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

This request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.³ As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's financial interest. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁴

¹ Mo. Rev. Stat. § 610.026.1(1).

² Dan Claxton and Michael Adkison, *Ashcroft Urges Several Changes to Elections, Cites Few Problems*, KRCG, Aug. 27, 2021, <https://krcgtv.com/news/local/ashcroft-urges-several-changes-to-elections-cites-few-problems>.

³ Mo. Rev. Stat. § 610.026.1(1).

⁴ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,630 page likes on Facebook and 107,700 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Aug. 31, 2021); American

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website.⁵ Examples reflecting this commitment to the public disclosure of documents and the creation of editorial content include the posting of records and analysis related to the organization’s investigations into misconduct and corruption in state governments;⁶ posting records and analysis of federal and state governments’ responses to the Coronavirus pandemic;⁷ posting records received as part of American Oversight’s “Audit the Wall” project to gather and analyze information related to the Trump administration’s proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;⁸ and the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department’s process for issuing such waivers.⁹

Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Aug. 31, 2021).

⁵ See generally *News*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>.

⁶ See generally *State Investigations*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/states>; see, e.g., *State Government Contacts with Voting-Restriction Activists*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/state-government-contacts-with-voting-restriction-activists>; *Georgia’s Voting Machines and Election Security*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/georgias-voting-machines-and-election-security>.

⁷ See, e.g., *The Trump Administration’s Response to Coronavirus*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-response-to-coronavirus>; *Tulsa Health Officials Initially Estimated Trump Rally Would Directly Lead to 2 to 9 Deaths*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/tulsa-health-officials-initially-estimated-trump-rally-would-directly-lead-to-2-to-9-deaths>; *Wisconsin Documents Offer Window into Early Uncertainty over COVID-19*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/wisconsin-documents-offer-window-into-early-uncertainty-over-covid-19>; *In the Documents: Florida Health Department Efforts to Suppress Release of Coronavirus Records*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/in-the-documents-florida-health-department-efforts-to-suppress-release-of-coronavirus-records>.

⁸ See generally *Audit the Wall*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall>; see, e.g., *Border Wall Investigation Report: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/border-wall-investigation-report-no-plans-no-funding-no-timeline-no-wall>.

⁹ *DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco’s Recusal*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/document/doj-civil-division-response-noel-francisco-compliance>; *Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents>.

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics.
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages.
- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records.¹⁰ If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

¹⁰ Mo. Rev. Stat. § 610.024.1.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Mehreen Rasheed at records@americanoversight.org or (202) 848-1320. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Mehreen Rasheed
Mehreen Rasheed
on behalf of
American Oversight