



April 25, 2022

VIA EMAIL

Arizona Governor's Office
1700 West Washington Street
Phoenix, AZ 85007
Communications@az.gov

Re: Public Records Request

Dear Public Records Officer:

Pursuant to the Arizona Public Records Law, A.R.S. §§ 39-121 *et seq.*, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your office promptly produce the following records: All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) and text messages or messages on messaging platforms (such as Slack, GChat or Google Hangouts, Lync, Skype, Twitter direct messages, Facebook messages, WhatsApp, Signal, Telegram, or Parler) between (a) Governor Doug Ducey or anyone communicating on Ducey's behalf such as a Chief of Staff, scheduler, or assistant and (b) any of the external parties listed below.

Please provide all responsive records from November 1, 2021, through the date the search is conducted.

1. Jessica Anderson, Garrett Bess, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @heritageaction.com
2. Ed Meese, Bridgett Wagner, Hans von Spakovsky or any person communicating from an email address ending in @heritage.org
3. Kris Kobach (including, but not limited to, communications with the email kkobach@gmail.com or kris@kriskobach.com)
4. J. (John) Christian Adams, Maureen Riordan, Logan Churchwell or any person communicating from an email address ending in @publicinterestlegal.org or @electionlawcenter.com
5. Cleta Mitchell, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @cletamitchell.com or @freedomworks.org
6. Catherine Engelbrecht, Courtney Kramer, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @truethevote.org
7. Trent England, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @saveourstates.com



8. Ken Cuccinelli, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @sba-list.org, @americanprinciplesproject.org, @americarenewing.com, or @electiontransparency.org
9. Leonard Leo, Jason Snead, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @honestelections.org, @fed-soc.org, or @jasonsnead.com
10. Tracie Sharp, Kathleen O'Hearn, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @spn.org
11. Bill McCollum, John Merrill, Andrew Wynne, Ruth Johnson, Tre Hargett, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @rslc.gop
12. Jenna Ellis, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @americangreatnessfund.com or @thomasmoresociety.org
13. Michael Bowman, Bill Meierling, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @alec.org
14. James Bopp, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @bopplaw.com or from jboppjr@aol.com
15. Will Consovoy, Michael Connolly, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @consovoymccarthy.com
16. Jason Torchinsky, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @hvjt.law or @holtzmanvogel.com
17. Stefan Passantino (stefanpassantino@onebox.com), Justin Clark, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @michaelbest.com
18. Gina Swoboda, or any person communicating from an email address ending in @voteref.com, @voterreferencefoundation.com, or @restorationaction.com
19. Commissioner Christy McCormick, U.S. Election Assistance Commission
20. Commissioner Donald Palmer, U.S. Election Assistance Commission

Please note that American Oversight does not seek, and that this request specifically excludes, the initial mailing of news clips or other mass-distribution emails. However, subsequent communications forwarding such emails are responsive to this request. In other words, for example, if Ducey received a mass-distribution news clip email sent by one of the external parties, that initial email would not be responsive to this request. However, if Ducey forwarded that email to another individual with his own commentary, that subsequent message would be responsive to this request and should be produced.

Statement of Noncommercial Purpose

This request is made for noncommercial purposes. American Oversight seeks records of communications between Arizona officials and anti-voting activists. These records have the potential to shed light on whether and to what extent external actors exercised any influence over a number of anti-voting bills introduced and passed in the 2021 session of the Arizona legislature and would therefore contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government.

Because American Oversight is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, this request is not in American Oversight's financial interest and is not made for a commercial purpose. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.¹

Because this request is made for noncommercial purposes, American Oversight requests that any fees charged in connection with processing this request be limited to copying and postage charges, if applicable.² Please notify American Oversight of any anticipated fees or costs in excess of \$100 prior to incurring such costs or fees.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics.
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages.
- If any records are withheld in full or in part, pursuant to A.R.S. § 39-121.01(D)(2), please provide an index of records or categories of records that

¹ American Oversight currently has approximately 15,700 page likes on Facebook and 118,100 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Apr. 21, 2022); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Apr. 21, 2022).

² A.R.S. § 39-121.01(D)(1); *see also Hanania v. City of Tucson*, 128 Ariz. 135, 624 P.2d 332 (Ct. App. 1980). Furthermore, because this request is for noncommercial purposes, additional fees provided for under A.R.S. § 39-121.03(A) are not applicable and should not be assessed.

have been withheld and the reasons the records or categories of records have been withheld.

- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Zachery Morris at records@americanoversight.org or (202) 897-4213.

Sincerely,

/s/ Zachery Morris
Zachery Morris
on behalf of
American Oversight