



November 7, 2022

VIA EMAIL

Representative Janel Brandtjen
Wisconsin State Capitol, Room 12 West
Madison, WI 53708
rep.brandtjen@legis.wi.gov

Re: Public Records Law Request

Dear Representative Brandtjen:

Pursuant to Wisconsin's public records law, Wis. Stat. §§ 19.31–19.39, American Oversight makes the following request for copies of records.

On October 21, 2022, Wisconsin Representative Janel Brandtjen released a statement indicating that she had received “credible information from a Wisconsin-based watchdog group” alleging that modems connected to voting equipment had enabled wireless connectivity.¹ Rep. Brandtjen’s statement also stated “[an] immediate post-election forensic examination of these voting machines by independent, cyber experts is also required.”²

American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on Rep. Brandtjen’s statement regarding the security of elections in Wisconsin.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that Representative Brandtjen produce the following records “as soon as practicable and without delay”:³

All records related to the tip received by Representative Brandtjen’s office regarding wireless connectivity in voting tabulators,⁴ as well as any associated communications, such as referrals to local, state, or federal law enforcement, or notification of other public officials.

¹ Letter from Wis. Rep. Janel Brandtjen, *Voting Machines Connected to Non-Government Organization*, Oct. 21, 2022, <https://legis.wisconsin.gov/assembly/22/brandtjen/media/1613/voting-machines-connected-to-non-government-organization.pdf>.

² *Id.*

³ Wis. Stat. § 19.35(4)(a).

⁴ *See supra*, note 1.



Responsive records would include, but not be limited to (A) electronic or hard-copy records provided to Representative Brandtjen's office, or (B) formal or informal descriptions, analyses, or other records related to the alleged voting machines security breaches created by Rep. Brandtjen or any member of her staff.

To be clear, American Oversight is not requesting the disclosure of names or other personally identifiable information, and it does not object to the redaction of such information from responsive documents.

Please provide all responsive records from October 1, 2022, through the date the search is conducted.

Please also note that American Oversight does not seek, and that this request specifically excludes, the initial mailing of news clips or other mass-distribution emails. However, subsequent communications forwarding such emails are responsive to this request. In other words, for example, if Rep. Brandtjen received a mass-distribution news clip email referencing a tip regarding wireless connectivity in voting tabulators, that initial email would not be responsive to this request. However, if Rep. Brandtjen forwarded that email to another individual with their own commentary, that subsequent message would be responsive to this request and should be produced.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with Wis. Stat. § 19.35(3)(e), American Oversight respectfully requests that the records be produced without charge. Providing American Oversight with a waiver of fees is in the "public interest" because American Oversight will, in accordance with its organizational mission, make the records available to the public without charge. These disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public.

American Oversight's work is aimed solely at serving the public interest. As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's financial interest. Rather, American Oversight's mission is to serve the public by promoting transparency in government, educating the public about government activities, and ensuring the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media.⁵ American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public

⁵ See generally *News*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>; *State Investigations*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/states>; see, e.g., *State Government Contacts with Voting-Restriction Activists*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/state-government-contacts-with-voting-restriction-activists>; *Wisconsin Documents Offer Window into Early Uncertainty over COVID-19*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/wisconsin-documents-offer-window-into-early-uncertainty-over-covid-19>.

website⁶ and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁷

The public has a significant interest in the administration of elections in Wisconsin.⁸ Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government, including regarding the substance of allegations repeated by Representative Brandtjen's office regarding the security of voting machines. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to public records requests publicly available, and the public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

American Oversight asks that if its request for a fee waiver is denied in whole or in part, that you contact us prior to incurring any costs.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

American Oversight seeks all responsive records regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. In conducting your search, please understand the term "record" in its broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions. Our request includes any attachments to these records. **No category of material should be omitted from search, collection, and production.**

Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records regarding official business. **You may not exclude searches of files or emails in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts.** Emails conducting government business sent or received on the personal account of the authority's officer or employee constitutes a record for purposes of Wisconsin's public records laws.⁹

In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records.¹⁰ If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt

⁶ *Documents*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/documents>.

⁷ American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 116,300 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Nov. 7, 2022); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Nov. 7, 2022).

⁸ *See supra*, note 1.

⁹ Wisc. Dep't of J., *Wisconsin Public Records Law Compliance Guide*, Oct. 2019, at 3, <https://www.doj.state.wi.us/sites/default/files/office-open-government/Resources/PRL-GUIDE.pdf>.

¹⁰ Wis. Stat. § 19.36(6).

segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically that it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

American Oversight expects that you have ensured all responsive records and records relevant to this request and your compliance with it are retained as required by Wisconsin law. Please take all appropriate steps to ensure that no such records are deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive or relevant to this request, or your compliance with it, are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Sarah Colombo at downloads@americanoversight.org or (202) 869-5244. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Sarah Colombo
Sarah Colombo
on behalf of
American Oversight