



April 14, 2023

VIA EMAIL:

Broward County Public Schools
600 S.E. Third Ave.
Fort Lauderdale, FL 33301
recordrequests@browardschools.com

Re: Public Records Request

Dear Public Records Officer:

Pursuant to Article I, section 24(a), of the Florida Constitution, and Florida’s public records laws, as codified at Fla. Stat. Chapter 119, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your office promptly produce the following:

1. All electronic communications (including email messages, complete email chains, calendar invitations, text messages, and any attachments) between (A) the Broward County Public Schools School Board Members listed in Column A, below, and (B) any individuals communicating on behalf of any of the external organizations listed in Column B, below (including, but not limited to, anyone communicating from an email address ending in the listed domain(s)).

Column A: School Board Members	Column B: External Parties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Board Chair Lori Alhadeff b) Board Member Allen Zeman c) Board Member Daniel Foganholi d) Board Member Torey Alston e) Board Member Brenda Fam 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Alliance Defending Freedom (adflegal.org) b) Family Research Council (frc.org or frcaction.org) c) Family Policy Alliance (familypolicyalliance.com) d) American Family Association (afa.net) e) Concerned Women for America (concernedwomen.org or cwfa.org) f) Heritage Foundation (heritage.org and heritageaction.com)



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> g) Moms for Liberty (momsforliberty.org, momsforlibertybrevard@gmail.com) h) Fight for Schools (fightforschools.com) i) America First Legal (aflegal.org and athospr.com) j) PragerU (prageruniversity.com or prageru.com) k) Liberty Institute (liberty.edu) l) American Enterprise Institute (aei.org) m) Independent Women’s Forum (iwf.org) n) Center for Renewing America (americarenewing.com) o) Christopher Rufo (ajt@christopherrufo.com, chrisrufo@protonmail.com, or crufu@manhattan-institute.org) p) Hillsdale College (hillsdale.edu) q) No Left Turn in Education (noleftturn.us) r) Parents Defending Education (Defendinged.org)
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2. All email communications (including any email messages, complete email chains, attachments, or calendar invitations) sent by any of the Broward Public Schools School Board Members listed above in Column A regarding the firing of former Superintendent Vickie Cartwright.

For part two of this request, in an effort to accommodate the Broward Public Schools and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited its request to emails sent by the listed individuals. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means, for example, that both Board Member Brenda Fam’s response to an email regarding Cartwright’s firing and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

3. All electronic communications (including email messages, complete email chains, calendar invitations, text messages, and any attachments) between (a) any of the Broward County Public Schools officials listed in Part 1 of this request, and (b) any Florida Governor’s Office official (including, but not limited to, anyone communicating from an email address ending in eog.myflorida.com).

Please note that American Oversight does not seek, and that this request specifically excludes, the initial mailing of news clips or other mass-distribution emails. However, subsequent communications forwarding such emails are responsive to this request. In other words, for example, if Board Chair Lori Alhadeff received a mass-distribution news clip email from the Florida Governor's office, that initial email would not be responsive to this request. However, if Board Chair Lori Alhadeff forwarded that email to another individual with her own commentary, that subsequent message would be responsive to this request and should be produced.

For all parts of this request, please provide all responsive records from November 8, 2022, through the date the search is conducted.

Please notify American Oversight of any anticipated fees or costs in excess of \$100 prior to incurring such costs or fee.

Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records regarding official business. **You may not exclude searches of files or emails in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts.** Emails or texts conducting government business sent or received on the personal account of the government official constitutes a record for purposes of Florida's public records laws.¹

In addition, American Oversight insists that your agency use the most up-to-date technologies to search for responsive information and take steps to ensure that the most complete repositories of information are searched. American Oversight is available to work with you to craft appropriate search terms. **However, custodian searches are still required; your office may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.**

In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically that it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by your office before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

¹ *Cf. State v. City of Clearwater*, 863 So. 2d 149, 154 (Fla. 2003) ("The determining factor is the nature of the record, not its physical location.").

To ensure that this request is properly construed, that searches are conducted in an adequate but efficient manner, and that extraneous costs are not incurred, American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in electronic format by email or in PDF or TIF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

Section 119.12 Notice

This document provides written notice identifying American Oversight's public records request to your agency's custodian of public records in compliance with Section 119.12(1)(b) of the Florida Statutes. Should your agency fail to comply with its obligations under Florida's public records laws, American Oversight may be prepared to file suit to enforce the provisions of Fla. Stat. Chapter 119.

Conclusion

American Oversight is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit with the mission to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.²

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, have any questions, or foresee any problems in fully

² American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 112,400 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Apr. 13, 2023); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Apr. 13, 2023).

releasing the requested records, please contact Taylor Stoneman at records@americanoversight.org or (202) 848-1319.

Sincerely,

/s/ Taylor Stoneman
Taylor Stoneman
on behalf of
American Oversight