

January 16, 2024

# VIA EMAIL

South Carolina Department of Education 1429 Senate Street Columbia, SC 29201 <u>foia@ed.sc.gov</u>

### **Re: Freedom of Information Act Request**

Dear Freedom of Information Officer:

Pursuant to the South Carolina Freedom of Information Act, S.C. Code Ann. §§ 30-4-10 et seq., American Oversight makes the following request for records.

### **Requested Records**

American Oversight requests that your agency promptly produce the following records:<sup>1</sup>

All formal or informal guidance, assessments, recommendations, or planning documents prepared by your office or otherwise provided by another government office or by independent experts, related to identifying curriculum materials prohibited by HB 4100 (Sec. 1.105),<sup>2</sup> HB 5150 (Part 1B, Sec. 1.93),<sup>3</sup> or HB 4300 (Part 1B, Sec. 1.82).<sup>4</sup>

Please provide all responsive records from January 1, 2021, to the date the search is conducted.

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Pursuant to S.C. Code Ann. § 30-4-30(C), please notify American Oversight of your final determination as to the public availability of the requested records within ten business days and produce the records within thirty calendar days after issuing your final determination.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> HB 4100 (Part 1B, Sec. 1.105) prohibited funding for content containing eight concepts related to race and sex identified within the law. It expired in June 2022. *See* <u>https://www.scstatehouse.gov/sess124\_2021-2022/appropriations2021/tap1b.htm.</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> HB 5150 (Part 1B, Sec. 1.93) prohibited the same concepts as HB 4100 (Part 1B, Sec. 1.105). It expired in June 2023. *See* <u>https://www.scstatehouse.gov/sess124\_2021-</u>2022/appropriations2022/GOVPartIB.pdf#page=33.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> HB 4300 (Part 1B, Sec. 1.82) prohibits the same concepts as HB 4100 (Part 1B, Sec. 1.105) and HB 5150 (Part 1B, Sec. 1.93), and is currently in effect. *See* <u>https://www.scstatehouse.gov/sess125\_2023-</u>2024/appropriations2023/GOVPartIB.pdf#page=31.

#### Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with S.C. Code Ann. § 30-4-30(B), American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. Disclosure of the requested records is in the public interest because it will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way. In addition, this request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.

A waiver of fees is "in the public interest because furnishing the information can be considered as primarily benefiting the general public."<sup>5</sup> The general public has a significant interest in understanding how agencies are implementing laws concerning the eight concepts described by this legislation<sup>6</sup>. Records with the potential to shed light on this issue would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government, including helping the public understand what the legislation prohibits and to which specific educational materials it is being applied. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to public records requests publicly available. The public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

Furthermore, American Oversight's work is aimed solely at serving the public interest. As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's financial interest. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.com.<sup>7</sup>

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website.<sup>8</sup> Examples reflecting this commitment to the public disclosure of documents and the creation of editorial content include the posting of records and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 30-4-30(B).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> James Pollard, Republicans Continue Push to Restrict Teachings on Race in South Carolina, Los Angeles Times (May 11, 2023, 2:21 PM),

https://www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2023-05-11/republicans-continue-push-to-restrict-teachings-on-race-in-south-carolina.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 111,400 followers on Twitter.com. American Oversight, Facebook,

<sup>&</sup>lt;u>https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/</u> (last visited Jan. 12, 2024); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter.com, <u>https://twitter.com/weareoversight</u> (last visited Jan. 12, 2024).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> See generally News, American Oversight, <u>https://www.americanoversight.org/blog</u>.

analysis related to the organization's investigations into misconduct and corruption in state governments;<sup>9</sup> posting records and analysis of federal and state governments' responses to the Coronavirus pandemic;<sup>10</sup> posting records received as part of American Oversight's "Audit the Wall" project to gather and analyze information related to the Trump administration's proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;<sup>11</sup> and the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department's process for issuing such waivers.<sup>12</sup>

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

## Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

response-to-coronavirus; Tulsa Health Officials Initially Estimated Trump Rally Would Directly Lead to 2 to 9 Deaths, American Oversight,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> See generally State Investigations, American Oversight,

https://www.americanoversight.org/states; see, e.g., State Government Contacts with Voting-Restriction Activists, American Oversight,

https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/state-government-contacts-withvoting-restriction-activists; Georgia's Voting Machines and Election Security, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/georgias-votingmachines-and-election-security.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> See, e.g., The Trump Administration's Response to Coronavirus, American Oversight, <u>https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-</u>

https://www.americanoversight.org/tulsa-health-officials-initially-estimated-trumprally-would-directly-lead-to-2-to-9-deaths; Wisconsin Documents Offer Window into Early Uncertainty over COVID-19, American Oversight,

https://www.americanoversight.org/wisconsin-documents-offer-window-into-earlyuncertainty-over-covid-19; In the Documents: Florida Health Department Efforts to Suppress Release of Coronavirus Records, American Oversight,

https://www.americanoversight.org/in-the-documents-florida-health-departmentefforts-to-suppress-release-of-coronavirus-records.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> See generally Audit the Wall, American Oversight,

https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall; see, e.g., Border Wall Investigation Report: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/border-wall-investigation-report-no-plans-nofunding-no-timeline-no-wall.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco's Recusal, American Oversight, <u>https://www.americanoversight.org/document/doj-civil-division-</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;u>response-noel-francisco-compliance</u>; Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents, American Oversight,

https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents.

- In conducting your search, please understand the terms "record," "document," and "information" in their broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions.
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages.
- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records.<sup>13</sup> If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

## **Conclusion**

If you have questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> S.C. Code Ann. § 30-4-40(b).

Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, have any questions, or foresee any problems in fully releasing the requested records, please contact at <u>records@americanoversight.org</u> or (202) 873-1741.

Sincerely,

<u>/s/ Ben Sparks</u> Ben Sparks on behalf of American Oversight